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· 'We Just Want Our Kids To Be Safe' Santa Fe ISD Parents Prepare School Safety List



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### <u>EXCLUSIVE</u>

### Previously Undisclosed TSA Program Tracks Unsuspecting Passengers

## TSA Admits Existence Of The "Quiet Skies" Program

Compiled And Edited By John T. Robbins, Southern Daily Editor

(CNN) In a previously undisclosed Transportation Security Administration program, federal air marshals are tracking American citizens not suspected of a crime, not under investigation or who are not on any terrorist watch list, the Boston Globe first reported and CNN has confirmed.

The aim of the program, known as "Quiet Skies," is to gather details about the peoples' behavior on the plane to try to thwart any potential aviation threats, the Globe reported and a TSA official confirmed to

Before people board a plane and are watched by federal air marshals, officials use information from the intelligence community and their previous travel patterns to help choose whom to target, according to the TSA official. The official added the program has been in existence in some form since 2010, and said Congress is aware and provides "robust" oversight.

The Globe reported that thousands of what it called unsuspecting Americans have been the target of surveillance in the airport and aboard flights by small teams of air marshals, according to government documents it obtained. According to the Globe, officials look for such behaviors in those who are under surveillance as being abnormally aware of surroundings; exhibiting behavioral indicators such as excessive fidgeting, excessive perspiration, rapid eye blinking, rubbing or wringing of hands; with an appearance that was different than information provided; or if the person slept during the



The TSA said the program is not targeting ordinary Americans. "The program absolutely isn't intended to surveil ordinary Americans. Instead, its purpose is to ensure passengers and flight crew are protected during air travel -no different than putting a police officer on a beat where intelligence and information presents the need for increased watch and deterrence. The program analyzes information on a passenger's travel patterns while taking the whole picture into account and adds an additional line of defense to aviation security," the agency said in a statement.

An air marshal source told CNN some marshals have concerns about the program, saying focusing on passengers who "look suspicious" pulls the marshals away from their mission of protecting the cockpit because they are keeping up surveillance of the individual. That means rearranging marshals' seating and how they are deployed, meaning which flights they are on.

Marshals observe the people for behavioral cues that officials have previously associated with those of terrorists, the TSA official said.

**UPDATE**: TSA spokesman James Gregory refuted reports that the agency was surveilling people through its Quiet Skies program, telling Bustle that "TSA is not surveilling people" and that "the program absolutely isn't intended to surveil ordinary Americans.' Rather, Gregory likened the program to how a police officer would watch for suspicious behavior while walking their beat and stressed that the program does not take into account a traveler's race or religion. Gregory also refuted the Boston Globe's claims that the Quiet Skies program was new and a secret. telling Bustle the program has been in existence since 2010 and has "robust con-

how the agency operates, a TSA spokesperson said that federal air marshals "may deploy on flights in furtherance of the TSA mission to ensure the safety and security of passengers, crewmembers, and aircraft throughout the aviation sector."

All American citizens who enter the United States are automatically considered for inclusion in the program as officials check their names against watch lists and examine their patterns of travel, according to agency documents obtained by the Globe.

The TSA official would not divulge more details but said individuals are not targeted based on race or nationality.

Officials would not say whether any terrorist plots have been thwarted because of this program.



Travelers walk to their gates at Reagan National Airport on June 29. (Win McNamee/Getty Images)

not under investigation by any

agency and are not in the Terrorist Screening Data Base," according to a Transportation Security Administration bulletin in March.

The internal bulletin describes the program's goal as thwarting threats to commercial aircraft "posed by unknown or partially known terrorists," and gives the agency broad discretion over which air travelers to focus on and how closely they are tracked.

But some air marshals, in interviews and internal communications shared with the Globe, say the program has them tasked with shadowing travelers who appear to pose no real threat — a businesswoman who happened to have traveled through a Mideast hot spot, in one case; a Southwest Airlines flight attendant, in another; a fellow federal law enforcement officer, in a third.

It is a time-consuming and costly assignment, they say, which saps their ability to do more vital law enforcement work.

TSA officials, in a written statement to the Globe, broadly defended the agency's efforts to deter potential acts of terror. But the agency declined to discuss whether Ouiet Skies has intercepted any threats, or even to confirm that the program exists.



Release of such information "would make passengers less safe," spokesman James Gregory said in the statement.

Already under Quiet Skies, thousands of unsuspecting Americans have been subjected to targeted airport and inflight surveillance, carried out by small teams of armed, undercover air marshals, government documents show. The teams document whether passengers fidget, use a computer, have a "jump" in their Adam's apple or a "cold penetrating stare," among other behaviors, according to the

Air marshals note these observations — minute-by-minute — in two separate reports and send this information back to the TSA.

All US citizens who enter the country are automatically screened for inclusion in Ouiet Skies — their travel patterns and affiliations are checked and their names run against a terrorist watch list and other databases, according to agency documents.

The program relies on 15 rules to screen passengers, according to a May agency bulletin, and the criteria appear broad: "rules may target" people whose travel patterns or behaviors match those of known or suspected terrorists, or people "possibly affiliated" with someone on a watch list.

The full list of criteria for Quiet Skies screening was unavailable to the Globe, and is a mystery even to the air marshals who field the surveillance requests the program generates. TSA declined to comment. (Courtesy https://www. bustle.com)

gressional oversight." In a written statement about

> The previously undisclosed program, called "Quiet Skies," specifically targets travelers who "are

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### LOCAL NEWS

## 'We Just Want Our Kids To Be Safe' Santa Fe ISD Parents Prepare School Safety List



Mark Bratcher of Santa Fe founded The Santa Fe Community Committee a parent activism group not affiliated with the school district.

SANTA FE, Texas (KTRK) -- A group of Santa Fe parents are preparing to bring their fight to improve school safety to a mid-June board meeting.

It's a battle they want to take because the nightmare isn't over.

"She's been sleeping in our room," one parent told Eyewitness News. "She just recently went back to her room but had a bad dream and came back in our room. She's shaken up."

Three weeks ago, 10 people were killed at Santa Fe High School. Ahead of the next school year, parents are taking action this

"We just want our kids to be safe," one parent, who asked not to be identified. said. "Whatever needs to be done to get there."

For nearly two hours Sunday night, a group of about 30 parents and former students met at Runge Park.

At times it got contentious and heated. Group leader Mark Bratcher says passion is a good thing.



Students at Alpine High School in Alpine, Texas express their safety concerns.



Carlos E. Morales@ celizario

At Alpine High - a school with a population of almost 300 - a handful of students have joined the

#NationalSchoolWalkout 10:27 AM - Apr 20, 2018

"Emotions are high," Bratcher said. "This

is the time to implement change before everyone gets complacent and goes back to their everyday life."

There are at least a dozen security improvements the group wants to see made. They want better communication, metal detectors, emergency response training, bulletproof doors/windows, rule enforcement, securing doors, student IDs, anonymous reporting, watch program, drills, reporting and security camera monitoring. The board said it is open to improvements. This summer, the board is going to form a safety committee, made up of school and community members.



"We can't just say none of these are feasible because doing nothing is asinine," Bratcher said. "We need to do something." It's a list of ideas some would like to see spread outside of Santa Fe.

"It hits home for me it's because this is my home," Santa Fe High School graduate Laura Mansfield said. "I don't live here any longer but it's significant. To think my nieces and nephews could go to school next year and this could happen to them. I can't allow that to happen."

Mansfield started an online campaign to spread a school safety message. The Santa Fe High School graduate wants other districts to use their ideas.

"Schools need to be doing this today before school starts," Mansfield said. "It's

summer, we have time now. The message needs to get out there to be proactive and implement safety before something like this happens because it can."

It's a reality Santa Fe parents know too well, which is why they're hoping improvements are made this summer to end an ongoing nightmare.

"If changes aren't made this summer then she will not go back to that school, and I will tell my message to other parents and tell them the same thing," a parent said. Meanwhile, Santa Fe student activists' biggest challenge could be the town they call home. Bringing a gun control message to their tight-knit, conservative community of around 13,000 people hasn't

according to Butler. "It's been a very, very mixed reaction, actually," said Butler, who has been raised around guns her entire life. "In Santa Fe. most of the town is against us — but there is a minority that is ready to go."

always been received positively by others,

Butler's classmate, Wesley Hill, said hours after the shooting that the small town of Santa Fe might not be open to the gun control message some activists wanted to push.



Sophomore Esta O'Mara, whose best friend Kyle McLeod was killed in the shooting, has

had guns in her life for as long as she can remember. She said her dad taught her responsible gun use. But with her new dive into gun control activism, she's experienced resistance both in and outside the classroom — and some people just won't listen to her.

"I'm not trying to take your guns away," O'Mara said. "People in Santa Fe tend to live just in Santa Fe and they don't think about the fact that like there's a whole world past Highway 6 and past everything that's in Santa Fe — they don't understand that."

### victims' families respond

In the wake of the Santa Fe High School shooting, Texas conservatives have taken steps to address school safety. Gov. Greg Abbott introduced a plan which called for more school protections and mental health screenings. In addition, Abbott asked lawmakers to consider "red flag" laws, which allow judges to temporarily seize a person's firearms if they're considered an imminent threat. Lt. Gov. Dan Patrick created the Senate Select Committee on Violence in Schools & School Security to study ways to limit violence in Texas public schools before they reopen in August.

Lawmakers on the select committee met last week over two days to discuss mental health training, school architecture and arming faculty and school staff. Legislators expressed support for giving faculty and staff guns — even rifles.

"If a bad guy's got a rifle, not exactly a fair fight," state Sen. Don Huffines, R-Dallas, said during the committee hearing. McGuire's father, attorney Clint McGuire, is representing the families of four Santa Fe students who died in the shooting in the first civil lawsuit filed after the attack. The lawsuit aims to hold gun owners responsible for how they store their firearms around their troubled children. The Santa Fe families seek more than \$1 million in

"Had the Murderer not had available to him the weapons for his carnage, his hidden black rage might well have continued to simmer within," the lawsuit

damages for emotional anguish and funer-



al bills.

Former Santa Fe High School student Bree Butler speaks to a crowd of gun control protestors at the U.S. Capitol on June 12, 2018. (Photo/The Texas Tribune)

says. "The Murderer pulled the pistol's and sawed-off shotgun's triggers, but also upon them, pressed just as firmly, were the fingers of his parents."

### Continuing the momentum

While the civil lawsuit carries on at home, students from the Orange Generation have met with Democratic lawmakers, from U.S. Rep. Beto O'Rourke of El Paso to U.S. Sen. Kamala Harris of California and U.S. Sen. Cory Booker of New Jersey. Students also met with Texas' 7th Congressional District Democratic nominee Lizzie Pannill Fletcher, who called the Orange Generation "inspiring."

"What they are doing to build a coalition across this country is not only smart, it is effective and will bring real change to this country," Fletcher said. "Our campaign team is proud of the students in our community who have stepped up to take on this issue, and to do so in a way that has real meaning, not political rhetoric."

The response from some federal Republican lawmakers has been limited, according to Butler. When she and other student activists visited U.S. Sen. Mitch McConnell of Kentucky, U.S. Sen. Marco Rubio of Florida and Cruz's Washington, D.C., offices, Butler called the experience "frustrating" and didn't feel heard by the staffers they met with.

"I was confident in what we were doing -I know all of us well enough to know that we're determined," Butler said. "We're not going to give up.'

Aside from reducing gun violence and advocating for gun control, the Orange Generation has another message: "Don't forget us." It's been a month since the shooting, and although the headlines about Santa Fe have slowly faded, the school's student activists will continue to push their message.

"I am doing it because I'm grieving but I'm also doing it because I want it to change," O'Mara said. "I've never wanted anything in my life so bad than for it to just change." (Courtesy https://www. star-telegram.com/)

















Wednesday, August 1, 2018



### Editor's Choice



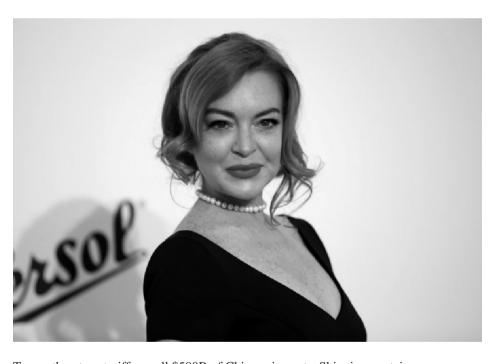
WASHINGTON (Reuters) – Trump Says He Is Willing To Talk To Iranian Leader Without Preconditions. U.S. President Donald Trump listens to a question as he holds a joint news conference with Italy's Prime Minister Giuseppe Conte in the East Room of the White House in Washington, U.S., July 30, 2018. Trump said on Monday he would be willing to meet Iran's leader without preconditions to discuss how to improve ties after he pulled the United States out of the 2015 Iran nuclear deal, saying, "If they want to meet, we'll meet." Asked at a White House news conference whether he was willing to meet with Iranian President Hassan Rouhani, Trump said: "I'd meet with anybody. I believe in meetings," especially in cases where war is at stake. (Photo/REUTERS)



Reuters Reporter Jailed In Myanmar Denies Collecting Secret Documents. YANGON (Reuters) – Detained Reuters journalist Kyaw Soe Oo is escorted by police officers as he leaves Insein court in Yangon, Myanmar. Kyaw, one of two Reuters journalists accused of obtaining state secrets in Myanmar, told a court on Monday that the information in documents police say were found on his mobile phone was already public. The 28-year-old reporter said he did not know how the documents, previously submitted to the court in Yangon by the prosecution during pre-trial hearings, had got on to his phone. Kyaw and his Reuters colleague, Wa Lone, 32, are facing up to 14 years in prison for allegedly violating Myanmar's colonial-era Official Secrets Act. Both have pleaded not guilty to the charges and have told the court how they were "trapped" by police officials who planted documents on them. (Photo/REUTERS)



Nokia, T-Mobile US Agree \$3.5 Billion Deal, World's First Big 5G Award. Above, Headquarters of Finnish telecommunication network company Nokia are seen in Espoo, Finland July 26, 2018. (Photo/Reuters). T-Mobile US <TMUS.O> has named Nokia <NOKIA.HE> to supply it with \$3.5 billion in next-generation 5G network gear, the firms said on Monday, marking the world's largest 5G deal so far and concrete evidence of a new wireless upgrade cycle taking root. No.3 U.S. mobile carrier T-Mobile – which in April agreed to a merger with Sprint <S.N> to create a more formidable rival to U.S. telecom giants Verizon <VZ.N> and AT&T <T.N> — said the multiyear supply deal with Nokia will deliver the first nationwide 5G services. The T-Mobile award is critical to Finland's Nokia, whose results have been battered by years of slowing demand for existing 4G networks and mounting investor doubts over whether 5G contracts can begin to boost profitability later this year. 5G networks promise to deliver faster speeds for mobile phone users and make networks more responsive and reliable for the eventual development of new industrial automation, medical monitoring, driverless car and other business uses.



Trump threatens tariffs on all \$500B of Chinese imports. Shipping containers, seen above, including those of China Shipping, a shipping conglomerate under direct administration of China'a State Council, await transportation on a rail line at the Port of Long Beach on July 12, 2018 in Long Beach, California. (AFP)



Polish Avant-Garde Jazz Trumpeter Tomasz Stanko Dies At 76. WARSAW (Reuters) – Polish jazz trumpeter Tomasz Stanko performs during the concert commemorating the 70th anniversary of Warsaw Uprising in Warsaw, Poland, July 26, 2014. Tomasz Stanko, a Polish trumpeter, composer and prominent figure in avant-garde and free jazz for decades, died on Sunday at the age of 76, the Polish Jazz Association said. Born in Rzeszow in southern Poland in 1942, Stanko made his debut in the late 1950s in Krakow. He later gained a global reputation playing alongside jazz luminaries such as drummer Jack deJohnette and bassist Dave Holland. Stanko's early influences came from jazz trumpet icons such as Miles Davis and Chet Baker, but he was soon drawn primarily to the free-form jazz of Ornette Coleman and Don Cherry, and often recorded for the ECM label. His first global bestseller was a 1997 album, Litania, a tribute to the music of Polish film music composer and jazz pianist Krzysztof Komeda, the record company ECM Records said. (Picture taken July 26, 2014. Courtesy REUTERS)



Pompeo Outlines Strategy To Boost Indo-Pacific Economies. Secretary of State Mike Pompeo speaks to the Indo-Pacific Business Forum at the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Monday, July 30, 2018, in Washington. (AP Photo). Pompeo outlined his strategy to help Indo-Pacific economies bolster their infrastructure so they can better compete with China. Pompeo delivered remarks on Monday during a Chamber of Commerce forum in Washington, D.C. with details of several investment initiatives worth more than \$110 million. That money will help countries in the region grow their economies in the digital and energy sectors. The move is in response to reports, which say Asian economies are expected to generate 50 percent of the global GDP in the coming decades. This comes as the U.S. looks to expand its trade relationship with Indo-Pacific countries in a move to limit dependence on trade with China.



A large pyrocumulus cloud explodes outward during the Carr Fire near Redding, California, on July 27. 2018. The Carr Fire raging in Northern California is so large and hot that it is creating rare mushroom-cloud like formations known as pyrocumulus clouds — which are basically its own localized weather system. Normal cumulus clouds form because the sun's rays heat the ground, forming warm air that rises because it is less dense than the cooler air above. As it rises, the air cools and condenses to form the cloud. During a wildfire, however, the extreme heat from the flames forces air to rapidly rise. As the fire burns trees and other plant life it causes the water inside them to evaporate into the rising air. This additional moisture in the atmosphere condenses in the cooler air above, on smoke particles also produced by the fire. (Photo/AFP/Getty Images)



## COMMUNITY

They look futuristic, the type of firearms that would-be assassins use in movies: 3D-printed guns made of a hard plastic that are simple to assemble, easy to conceal and tough to trace. And now, the future is here.

After spending years fighting the federal government for the right to do so, a Texas company was given the green light to post blueprints online showing people how to make 3D-printed guns from the comfort of their home. Gun safety advocates and some law enforcement officials are appalled, worried that this is exactly what criminals and terrorists want: guns that can't be flagged by metal detectors, don't have serial numbers to trace, and don't require the usual background checks. A coalition of gun-control groups filed an appeal Thursday in federal court seeking to block a recent Trump administration ruling allowing Cody Wilson and his company, Defense Distributed, to post blueprints online to create a 3D-printed firearm.



"There is a market for these guns and it's not just among enthusiasts and hobbyists," said Nick Suplina, managing director for law and policy at Everytown for Gun Safety, one of the three groups that have gone to court. "There's a real desire and profit mode in the criminal underworld as well."

Wilson, the founder of Defense Distributed, first published downloadable designs for a 3D-printed firearm in 2013. It was downloaded about 100,000 times until the State Department ordered him to cease, contending it violated federal export laws since some of the blueprints were downloaded by people outside the United States.

But in a reversal that stunned gun-control advocates, the State Department in late June settled its case against Wilson and agreed to

### Texas Company Cleared To Put 3D-Printed Gun Designs Online

Compiled And Edited By John T. Robbins, Southern Daily Editor



This May 10, 2013, file photo shows a plastic pistol that was completely made on a 3D-printer at a home in Austin, Texas. A coalition of gun-control groups has filed an appeal in federal court seeking to block a recent Trump administration ruling that will allow the publication of blueprints to build a 3D-printed firearm. (Photo/ AP)

allow him to resume posting the blueprints at the end of July. Wilson took to Twitter, declaring victory and proclaiming he would start back up on August 1.

Wilson did not return an email seeking comment. His attorney, Josh Blackman, a professor at the South Texas College of Law Houston, declined to comment.



Gun industry experts say the guns are simply a modern-day equivalent of what already is legal and readily available: the ability to assemble your own firearm using traditional materials and methods at home without

serial numbers. They argue that 3D-printed firearms won't be a draw for criminals since the printers needed to make one are wildly expensive and the firearms themselves aren't very durable.

"It costs thousands and thousands anthousands of dollars to acquire a printer and the files and the knowhow to do this. They don't work worth a damn. Criminals can obviously go out and steal guns or even manufacture quote-unquote real guns, not 3D printed," said Larry Keane, executive director of the National Shooting Sports Foundation, which represents gun manufacturers. "If you're a gang banger in L.A., are you going to go out and spend tens of thousands of dollars to buy a printer to print a gun that doesn't work very well or are you just going to steal one?"

Unlike traditional firearms that can fire thousands of rounds in their lifetime, experts say the 3D-printed guns normally only last a few rounds before they fall apart. They don't have magazines that allow the usual nine or 15 rounds to be carried; instead, they usually hold a bullet or two and then must be manually loaded afterward. And they're not usually very accurate either.



A video posted of a test by the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives in 2013 showed one of the guns produced from Wilson's design — the Liberator — disintegrating into pieces after a single round was fired. Wilson's website will also offer blueprints for AR-style long guns besides its first product: a pistol called the

A similar style of firearm was famously used by John Malkovich's character in the 1993 movie "In the Line of Fire" in which he portrays a would-be assassin who surreptitiously brings the firearm into a hotel ballroom, assembles it underneath his dinner table and then tries to use it to kill the president.

Law enforcement officials express concern about allowing the designs for such firearms to be publicly available expressly because they're easy to conceal and untraceable since there's no requirement for the firearms to have serial numbers.

"When you think about all the rhetoric we here in our nation about tightening our bor-

ders and homeland security, and now we're going to put out there for anyone who wants a recipe for how to overcome ... TSA airport screenings or any other metal detector," said Rick Myers, executive director of the Major Cities Chiefs Association. "It's absolutely

The State Department decision came amid an obscure administrative change — begun under the Obama administration - in how the weapons are regulated and administered. Military grade weapons remain under the purview of the State Department, while commercially available firearms fall under the Commerce Department. The settlement with Wilson determined that 3D-printed firearms are akin to more traditional firearms that aren't subject to ITAR, or International Traffic in Arms Regulations, overseen by State.



U.S. Sen. Bob

Menendez, D-New Jersey, called on Secretary of State Mike Pompeo to review the

Robert Spitzer, chairman of political science at the State University of New York at Cortland and an expert on the Second Amendment, warned that while 3D-printed firearms are a novelty now — too expensive to make and too fragile to be used for more than a few shots — technology will soon catch up.

"Their popularity right now is limited," Spitzer said. "There was interest in the blueprints because they're sort of exotic and because sort of a taboo thing."

Erich Pratt, executive director of Gun Owners of America, echoed that sentiment.

"It's not very practical," Pratt said. "Let's be serious. First of all, you're going to plunk out thousands of dollars just for the printers. This is a very expensive route to go just to get a piece of plastic that will only last a round." (Courtesy Chicago Tribune)



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### BUSINESS

Security problems are still plaguing the National Security Agency years after whistle blower Edward Snowden leaked classified information.

The agency's inspector general released a report that analyzed the NSA from October 2017 to March 2018 and showed the NSA still has substantial cyber vulnerabilities last week.

The report reveals the agency's "two-person access control" has not been implemented properly and every single "authority to operate" had paperwork missing. Reports reveal many of the issues found during the six month investigation have not been fixed as of earlier this year.

Gil Baram is the head of research at the Yuval Nee'man Workshop for Science, Technology and Security, and a research fellow at the Blavatnik Interdisciplinary Cyber Research Center.

Almost exactly one year ago, the world experienced two destructive cyberattacks in which offensive cyber tools developed by the National Security Agency (NSA) were stolen and shared with the public. In May 2017, the WannaCry ransomware hit over 300,000 computers in 150 countries. One month later, the NotPetya attack hit the computer systems of companies and governmental entities across the globe causing millions of dollars in damages. These attacks exploited numerous vulnerabilities, and have subsequently exposed the slow response time of targeted countries and the lack of effective information sharing mechanisms between responsible agencies, something which could have mitigated the severe damage caused by



The National Security Agency headquarters at Fort Meade, Maryland. **NSA/Reuters** 

### Cybersecurity

The interesting feature of these attacks is that those responsible—North Korea and Russia—used the leaked offensive tools originally developed by the NSA. The investigation into WannaCry ultimately

### **Report: NSA Still Plagued By Cyber Security Vulnerabilities**

Compiled And Edited By John T. Robbins, Southern Daily Editor



**Edward Snowden** 

Blue, originally developed by the NSA. NotPetya used a variant of the same vulnerability, which is still wreaking havoc a year later. For example, in February 2018, security researchers at Symantec reported that an Iran-based hacking group had usedEternalBlue as part of its operations.

This situation whereby technological-

bilities only to have these very tools stolen and reused raises three critical questions of urgent policy relevance.

First, are states going to start reusing each other's leaked cyber tools as a matter of course? The ability to reuse stolen cyber tools may signal the beginning of a shift in the distribution of international cyber power, as weaker actors (including nonstate actors) become increasingly able to use sophisticated malware to cause global damage and possibly target the cyber weapons' original designers. Countries that are less technologically advanced and less vulnerable to cyberattacks might find the reuse of stolen vulnerabilities appealing for their own offensive activity.

Second, is it possible to prevent the leaking of cyber tools from occurring in the first place? There aren't many reasons to be optimistic. First, there's the insider threat problem—a particularly thorny issue given the extensive use of contractors and the risk that they steal or mishandle sensitive information that they were exposed to during their service. A second and possibly more problematic reason is that it is cheaper to use stolen vulnerabilities than finding new ones.

As new vulnerabilities like EternalBlue



get exposed, the costs of using stolen cyber vulnerabilities and conducting attacks are being consistently lowered while benefits remain high. States with offensive capabilities know that putting their hands on unique vulnerabilities developed by their adversaries will enable them to more easily launch sophisticated attacks without the need pursue a lengthy and costly R&D process. This makes the reuse of cyber tools especially appealing and may motivate different actors to concentrate their efforts in this direction. As long as the benefits of using the stolen vulnerabilities are higher than the costs, these vulnerabilities will remain an attractive target.

A third question for policymakers is whether the theft and reuse of cyber vulnerabilities change the way states handle these vulnerabilities. States should be aware of the risk that vulnerabilities leak into the open and develop information-sharing mechanisms to address it.

These information sharing mechanisms should exist between the intelligence agencies themselves and between the intelligence community and the tech industry. Once it has been recognized that a vulnerability, exploit or tool has been stolen, the relevant agency should immediately share the specific data with all the agencies and firms that might get affected by it, just like what the NSA is believed to have done. To minimize security concerns and to not expose sensitive sources and methods, there is no need to share the precise reasons for giving such warnings. Yet it is crucial to share this information in order to patch the vulnerabilities as soon as possible and lower future risks.

The U.S. government has its own vulnerabilities equities process (VEP) policy which sets out how the U.S. government discloses computer vulnerabilities it detects or acquires to other vendors. Countries across Europe have their own similar VEP mechanism, and an EU-wide VEP is being considered. But as so many countries around the globe are developing offensive cyber capabilities, and in light global damage costs of the WannaCry and NotPetya, there is an urgent need to create an international mechanism for vulnerability disclosures akin to a global VEP.



Formulating an effective response to this growing type of cyber weapon proliferation is clearly the responsibility of national governments. Quoting the words of Microsoft President Brad Smith: "The governments of the world [...] need to take a different approach and adhere in cyberspace to the same rules applied to weapons in the physical world... This is one reason we called for a new 'Digital Geneva Convention' to govern these issues, including a new requirement for governments to report vulnerabilities to vendors, rather than stockpile, sell, or exploit them..." Alongside the development of these offensive capabilities, and in light of the success of recent attacks, the theft and leak of offensive cyber weapons and their subsequent use is only likely to increase, potentially creating new international tensions between governments and between them and the tech industry. (Courtesy https://www.cfr.org/blog/)







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### 《站住!川偷》喜劇伽雲集 鄭雲、方青卓大飆演技

由鄭雲執導並擔綱男主角, 並聯袂梁小龍,尤勇、吳啟華, 李彩樺、方青卓、王雙寶等壹眾 熱情洋溢的方青卓和鄭雲導演幽 就已經令人非常期待

方青卓作為娛樂圈的"老戲 深入人心的角色,尤其是她主演 的《皇嫂田桂花》更是風靡壹時。

媽般親切,觀眾表示看見方青卓 演技征服觀眾,還有她樂觀的笑 就能感覺到彼此的心理距離仿佛 容更深入人心,有人親切的稱她

有網友說,小時候看《還珠 員共同主演的爆笑電影《站住!小 格格》,不怕皇上發威,不怕皇 後發怒,最怕的是容嬤嬤的銀針 還有那恐怖的聲音, 李明啟老師 了皇後,她狠毒不夠,搞笑有余, 網友表示光是這兩人組合的畫面的容嬤嬤。很多粉絲忘記曾經對容 ' 式人物,塑造了無數經典、 所在,不論什麼角色,她都會用自 己獨特的表演風格去詮釋

次的出場都讓網友感覺像鄰家大 片中扮演證監科主任,她不僅用 待!

為"方媽媽"。從電影片場花絮

個是有著多年經驗的影視劇演



由安德魯· 摩根、陳熙瑢監制,李海龍執導,韓庚、鳳小嶽、李媛、山 下智久主演的電影《解碼遊戲》即將於8月3日登陸全國銀幕。韓庚作為該 中,韓庚這壹呆萌宅男形象和炫酷的黑客操作產生了巨大的反差,也因此 受到了很多觀眾朋友的喜愛。

電影《解碼遊戲》憑借其極具遊戲感的電影風格,講述了壹個短趣 "極客"的成長歷險故事。片中李浩銘(韓庚 飾)雖然懷有平民英雄的夢 想,隱藏在網絡世界中"懲惡揚善"。壹場意外邂逅,韓庚、鳳小嶽、李 媛三人臨時組隊,就像進行壹場闖關遊戲,攜手對抗神秘國際犯罪組織頭 領山下智久。而李浩銘在與惡勢力的壹次次鬥智鬥勇的生死之戰中飛速成 長,成為團隊不可或缺的核心存在,不懼威脅,與犯罪組織正面硬剛,維

在影片中,韓庚飾演的角色擁有大量動作戲,跳樓、飛車、扒地 鐵,壹系列極限運動,挑戰觀眾的"視覺神經"。韓庚說道: "之前 從來沒有嘗試過難度這麼大的動作片,這對我來講也是賣種挑戰,雖 然很累,但是很刺激,我很喜歡,拍完以後才知道原來我也可以做到 這樣。

雖然拍攝過程緊張驚險,戲外韓庚不僅和鳳小嶽、山下智久兩位男 神在片場健身遊泳,還教起了山下智久說東北話,畫面非常歡樂。 韓庚自己也表示: "希望大家在壹起拍戲都能很開心"。對戲嚴肅認真, 對人幽默風趣,導演也對韓庚有很高的評價: "在選演員的時候,就覺 得韓庚和這個角色很貼近,拍攝時他的表現也是遊刃有余,很多高難度 動作戲他都完美完成了,在片場也很活躍,是壹位非常優秀的演員。

### 《延喜攻略》乾隆深陷瓔珞套路 邊鬥氣邊撒糖這壹對有毒

藝恩網劇排行榜榜首。網絡熱議不 為了今夏的"爆款"劇集。有網友評價 道,"細節有典可循,美術攝影構圖

在前面的劇情中,瓔珞和傅恒兩人的 霸道毒舌乾隆和黑心蓮女主之間的對手 戲,也讓人意外驚喜。強強相遇,註定火 花不斷、高能不止。

無論是誤傷靈柏,用托夢壹說躲過 捧誇到乾隆心坎裏; 亦或是荔枝宴上巧

舌如簧,躲過危 機嫁禍高貴妃, 機智過人逃過劫 這個小宮女動了 心。壹向膽子大 的瓔珞為了治好 乾隆的疥瘡更是 壹串妙語連珠把 乾隆氣到吐血, 皇後為了護犢子 在壹旁實力演繹 "不,妳不想! 幫助瓔珞趁機而 逃。隨後,被瓔 珞套路了的乾隆 也展開"報復", 他用壹天三頓苦 藥變著法子折磨 瓔珞,聽說瓔珞

《延喜攻略》上線至今,播放量已超 難受的樣子後笑得像個壹百多斤的寶 居貓眼網絡劇、Vlinkage網劇、骨朵網絡 隆的舉動跟小男孩捉弄自己喜歡的小 雍正時期的古畫和著作等,匯總形成了壹

> 好幾次乾隆都想殺之而後快,甚至還 但隨著劇情的深入,觀眾不難發現,每壹 也說了,乾隆是多疑的,這就決定了他對 女主既有朦朧的好感,但是這些好感絕對 無法掩蓋他對女主目的的懷疑,因此總是 覺得她別有居心卻也新奇。

廷煙火氣

為了達到歷史的厚重感和真實感,該 劇結合乾隆前中後期,以及壹部分嘉慶和 個接近乾隆早年時期的宮廷生活狀態。同 上,《延喜攻略》力求遵循歷史,打造宫 型貼合了清代宮廷女子的妝容,滿足婦女 "壹耳戴三鉗"的習慣也在該劇中展露無 遺。不少觀眾表示, "難得有壹部古裝劇 的畫風上至皇後妃嬪,下至奴婢宮女,都

愉貴人喜吃海生包爾斯克,以及多次提到 的薩其馬、三清茶、王羲之的書法《快雪 時晴帖》等中都能得到體現。該劇從小處 落腳,通過各種小吃、雜耍、字畫等展現 精致置景展歷史厚重大而化小詮釋宮 出宮廷生活的煙火氣,更呈現出中華民族 在日常生活中的點滴之美





### 法律聲明

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| 1622     | <b>Pick 3 ™ -</b> 總中獎機率為 1: 2.78 | \$1 | 9/26/18      | 3/25/19    |
| 1874     | Big Money - 總中獎機率為 1: 4.43       | \$2 | 9/26/18      | 3/25/19    |
| 2025     | Game of Luck - 總中獎機率為 1: 4.12    | \$5 | 9/26/18      | 3/25/19    |
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## 《神奇女俠1984》新劇照"紅毒蛇"現身

### 佩德羅帕斯卡商人形象曝光 網傳飾反派羅德



DC《神奇女俠 1984 》 發布新劇照,佩德羅 帕斯卡造型曝光。只見 他出現在電視屏幕上, 典型的上世紀80年代商 人打扮,全套西裝,側 分劉海,神情嚴肅。

目前佩德羅·帕斯卡 飾演的角色信息仍未公 開。有網友猜測他可能 飾演麥斯威爾 羅德壹角 (Maxwell Lord) 。在

DC漫畫中,羅德首次於《正義聯盟#1 》(1987)中亮相。他是壹名商人, 負責集結國際正義聯盟(JLI)。

良的英雄式人物,然而後來他逐漸黑 化,轉爲反派,神奇女俠被迫殺死他 這壹舉動激怒了超人和蝙蝠俠, 使得正義聯盟成員分道揚鑣。

在劇集《女超人》中,這壹角色 由彼得·費辛利(《暮光之城》)飾

佩德羅·帕斯卡在HBO劇集《冰



與火之歌:權力的遊戲》第四季中扮 演"紅毒蛇"奧伯倫·馬泰爾獲得關 註,接著出演了Netflix劇集《毒梟》 。電影方面,他在《長城》中飾演佩 羅· 托瓦爾,與馬特·達蒙是僅存的 兩名歐洲雇傭軍。在《王牌特工2》 中,他飾演代號"威士忌"的特工。

《神奇女俠2》是導演派蒂·傑金 斯與佩德羅·帕斯卡的第二次合作, 二人此前合作過電視電影《曝光》

《神奇女俠1984》定檔2019年11 月1日全美公映。

## "小惡魔"新作: "格林童話"中的"侏儒怪"



在《權力的遊戲》接近季終集之時 劇中大放異彩的"小惡魔"扮演者彼 特. 丁拉基把目光投向了新的經典童話 角色。根據外媒報道,索尼目前正在準 備改編《格林童話》中的《侏儒怪》

(Rumpelstiltskin) 這壹故事,丁拉基除 了主演,還將是該片的制片人。爲《怪 物召喚》創造了原著小說和電影改編版 劇本的派崔克·奈斯,將爲本片撰寫劇

"侏儒怪"這壹角色在格林童話中 ,其實比普通的兒童故事恐怖很多。講 述的是壹位磨坊主對國王撒了謊,說自 己的女兒可以把稻草織成黃金。國王把 女孩兒召來,把她關進裝滿稻草和紡車 的塔樓裏,要求她在第二天早上之前把 稻草織成黃金,否則就砍下她的頭。當 她放棄壹切希望的時候,壹位侏儒怪出 現在房間中,真的把稻草變成了黃金, 代價是要得到她的項鏈

第二天早上,國王如法炮制,帶 女孩兒去了更大的房間,侏儒怪再次 出現,這壹次幫助女孩兒點草爲金之 後,要了她的戒指。第三天,國王將 女孩兒帶進更大的房間,承諾如果再 次將稻草織爲黃金,就會娶她,如果 不能,就殺了她。女孩兒沒什麽再可 以給侏儒怪的了,於是只好答應他 如果他這次可以幫助她,就把自己的 頭生子獻給他

國王如約娶了磨坊主的女兒,當他 們的頭生子出生後,侏儒怪來領自己的 酬勞了。王後願意給侏儒怪所有財產, 只願保住自己的兒子,可侏儒怪對財富 毫無興趣。最終他同意,如果王後能在 三天之內猜對他的名字,就可以放棄小 嬰兒。她猜了很多次都猜錯了,因爲 "Rumpelstiltskin"這個名字確實也是太

最後壹夜,王後在森林中遊蕩尋找 他,走近了他偏遠的山間小屋,默默地 看著他在火堆周圍歌唱。歌詞中他唱到 ,"今晚,今晚,我做了計劃;明天, 明天,我得到嬰兒。王後永遠贏不了遊 戲,侏儒怪是我的名字。"第三天,當 侏儒怪來找王後時,她說對了他的名字 ,侏儒怪氣壞了。

故事的結局在不同版本中不盡相同 ,1812年《格林童話》版本中,侏儒怪 生氣地跑掉,再也沒回來;1857年版本

更可怕,憤怒之中的侏儒怪右腳陷入地 面太深,陷到腰部,他用雙手抓住自己 左腳,把自己撕成了兩半;其它版本還 包括侏儒怪右腳陷入太深,把地面弄出 了巨大的裂縫,自己掉了進去,再也沒 人見過他;以及在最初格林兄弟聽說到 的口述故事版本中,侏儒怪坐著做飯用 的勺子飛出了窗戶。

這個故事曾被多次改編成影視作品 ,最近的壹次是在ABC美劇《童話鎮》 中,飾演該角色的是羅伯特·卡萊爾。 索尼這次的新片是會設置在當代,還是 跟童話壹樣設置在古代——畢竟這個故 事已經存在超過4000年了,現在還不得

丁拉基因在《權力的遊戲》中的表 演,獲得了7項艾美獎提名,也創下了 紀錄,成爲了飾演同壹角色的演員中獲 提名最多的壹位。在電影方面,丁拉基 今年的作品包括獲奧斯卡提名的《三塊 廣告牌》,以及票房巨作《復仇者聯盟 3:無限戰爭》。他接下來還將出現在 HBO影片《與艾維共進晚餐》中,以及 黑色喜劇《幸運日》,《侏儒怪》會是 他工作的重中之重

### "鬼修女"導演:拍片 時我可能真遇到鬼了



溫子仁監制的《招魂》系列衍生 片《鬼修女》曝光壹波新劇照,我們 可以看到故事主要發生地-亞修道院的外觀細節,還能看到燈光 幽暗的修道院內,泰莎:法梅加飾演 的修女和德米安. 比齊爾飾演的神父 探秘的場面。"鬼修女"本尊更恐怖

《鬼修女》故事發生年代在《安 娜貝爾》之前,壹名不斷被恐怖往事 糾纏的年輕修女陪同神父前往羅馬尼 亞的修道院。因曾有壹名修女神秘死 亡,他們受梵蒂岡派遣,開始展開調 查其死因。在這過程中,他們發現壹 些秘密,令他們危在旦夕.....

在SDCC活動上,導演柯林·哈迪 透露,在影片拍攝片場他真的遇上了

"我們真的在壹個羅馬尼亞堡壘 拍攝,它本是用來存放武器的地方, 就像壹個舊地堡,"哈迪說道。"每

個人都對它感到有點不安。那裏有讓 妳迷失方向的黑暗隧道......有壹個兩 百英尺長的走廊,叫做十字架走廊, 非常深,幽暗,潮濕。在拍攝地點, 我不得不避開鏡頭,躲在壹個小洞穴 準確地說,是從走廊邊賣個門 進入壹個漆黑的小房間裏。我看到劇 組的兩個工作人員,大概是來自聲音 部門的,只在我前面壹點點,坐在黑 暗處。我說完HI,就專心想我電影了 。我轉過身,背對他們,看我的監視

他繼續說道: "半小時後,我終 於獲得了我想要的鏡頭。我起身轉向 兩個男人說: '妳們看到了嗎?' 我 環顧四周,然後......房間裏根本沒人 。其實根本就沒人進來過。如果有人 進來過,他們也沒有辦法從任何地方 出去。但我進來的時候真的看見他們 了。而且我全程感到他們壹直在我身

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# 木士頓美食周8月1日盛大登場

(記者黃相慈/休士頓報導)全美最大且參與人數最踴躍的休士頓美食周 (Houston Restaurant Weeks)又來了!今年將從8月1日至9月3日勞工節期間盛大登場 ,長達34天的美食周,超過250家休士頓各類餐館將提供精緻套餐,並與休士頓食 物銀行(Houston Food Bank)聯手做公益,屬於吃貨的慈善美食饗宴,可要好好把握機 會,不要錯過了。

除了美食饗宴引起迴響,休士頓美食周另一個關注焦點就是公益活動,休士頓 美食周自2003年起由著名美食節目主持人Cleverley Stone 發起後,一路走來已邁入 第15年。在此活動期間,各大餐館推出的餐點,只要每出售一套,餐館便捐贈3元 至7元給休士頓食物銀行,用做善事方式,解決貧困饑荒社會問題;每年都可募集上 百萬元,因此,美食周成爲休士頓最大的慈善活動之一。

目前官網已可查閱到所有參與活動的各類型餐館,舉凡高級牛排、窯烤、海鮮 餐廳、美式墨西哥餐廳應有盡有,餐廳提供20元早午餐和午餐,與晚餐35元與45元 三種價位;包括知名牛排餐館 Perry's Steakhouse and Grille、Fleming's Prime Steakhouse & Wine Bar、The Republic Smokehouse Saloon 與茹絲葵(Ruth's Chris Steak House)等都榜上有名,另外南非菜Peli Peli、發現綠色公園旁的高級咖啡簡餐館The Grove 和旋轉餐廳 Spindletop 也名列其中。其他美食網站也推薦 Backstreet Cafe、 Brennan's of Houston、Pappas Bros牛排館、Tony's 爲必吃名單。

休士頓美食周官網建議,民衆若想省錢,可避開人潮,選擇早午餐或午餐時段 前往,但所有菜單視各家餐廳推出的特惠爲準,饕客用餐前先致電詢問,吃貨們可 到官網 http://www.houstonrestaurantweeks.com/查詢餐館和各式菜單,斟酌預算和喜 好再下手。







AUG 1-SEPT 3 · 2018 houston (\*)

BENEFITING

体士頓美食周即將於8月登場。(取自官網) FOUNDER & CHAIR CLEVERLEY STONE

族》、《新娘》、《藏女》等十六余幅作品,在 韓國一舉獲得"國際女子畫展金獎";其《西

歷經數十年的藝術追尋,中國當代少數民族實力派女畫家李紅 霞首屆國內個人畫展,將於8月7日在延邊博物館開展,展覽 創作素材,並創作出一大批優秀的藝術作品和論文。作品《佤 爲期6天。

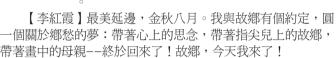
李紅霞,1972年生於吉林省延邊朝鮮族自治 州。曾就讀吉林藝術學院,1997年畢業於中央民 族大學美術學院油畫系。現爲中國美術家協會會

員,中國少數民族美術促進會理事,韓國慶熙大













## **阜南廣播電視**

副院長。2003年曾深入我國少數民族地區采風,積累了大量的

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